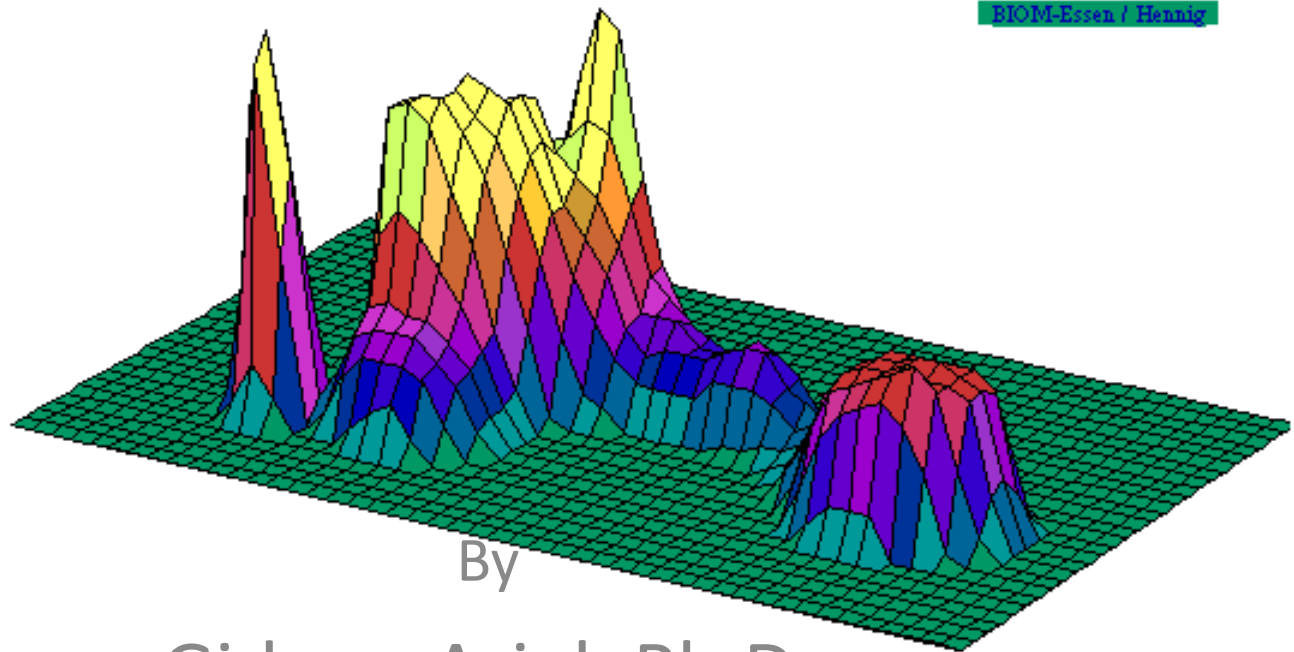


# BIOMECHANICAL Integration Of Essential Human Movement Parameters and Technology for 3D Gait Analysis

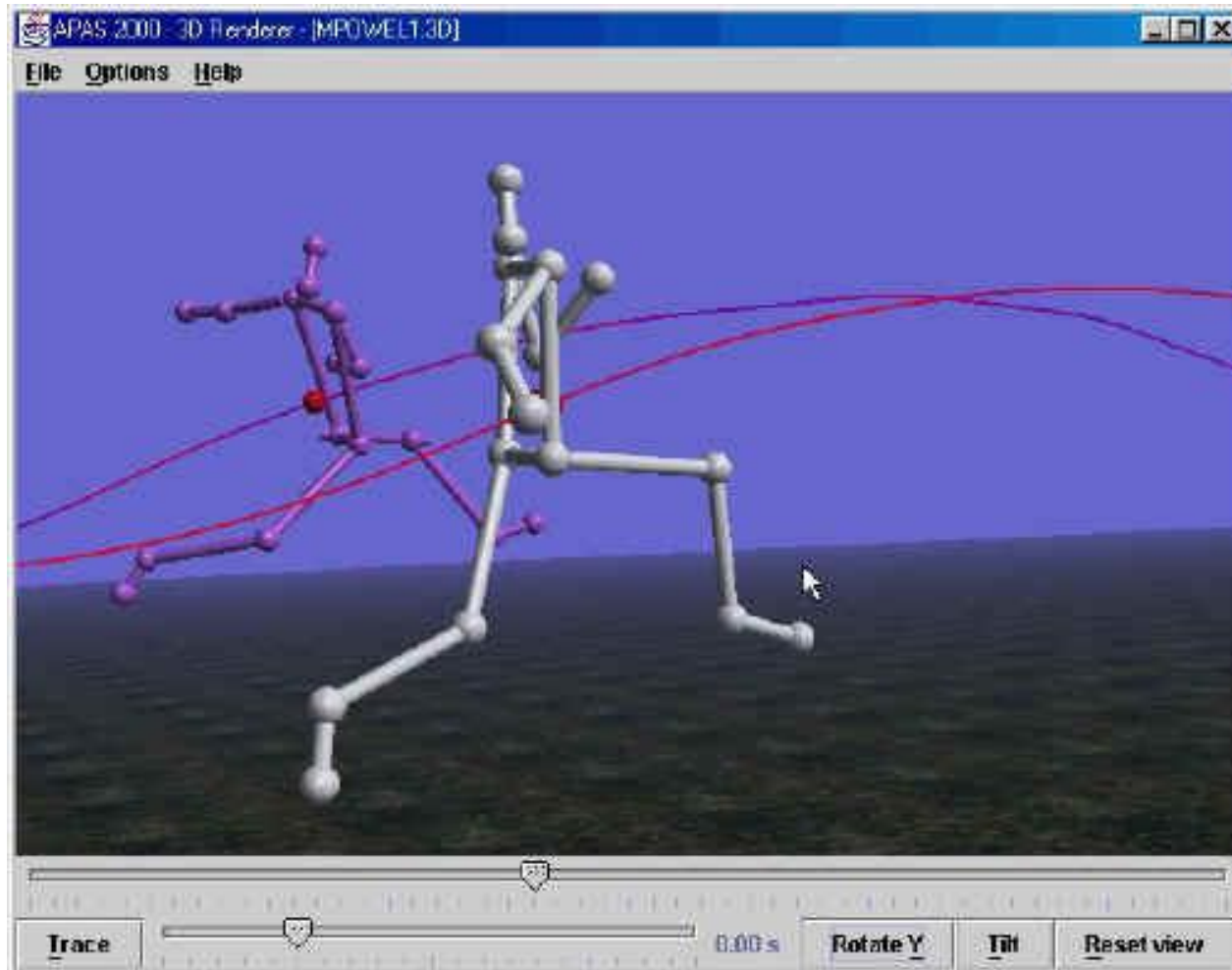


BIOM-Essen / Hennig

By

Gideon Ariel, Ph.D.

# MOVEMENT ANALYSIS CAN BE APPLIED TO:



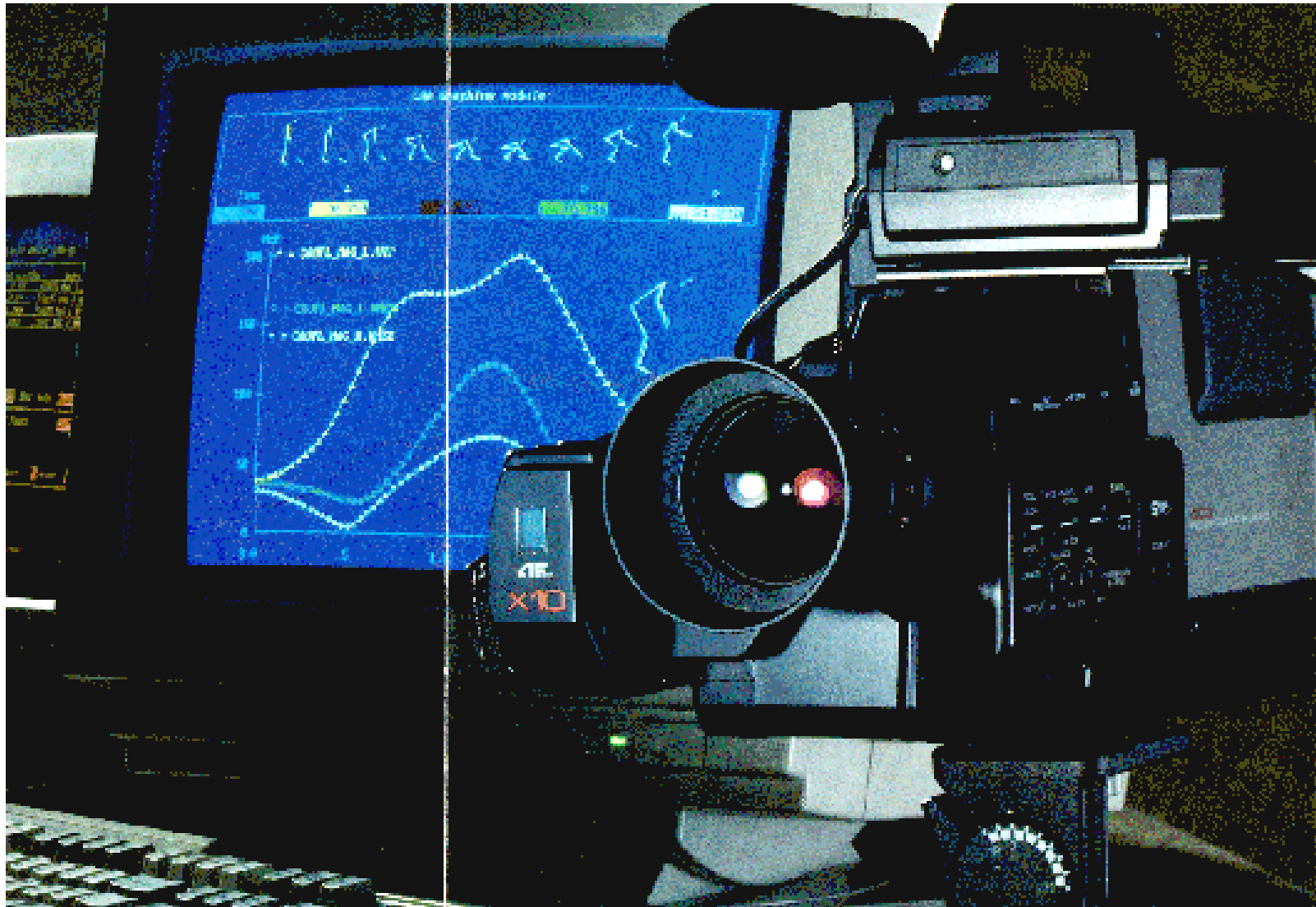
Athletics

Industry

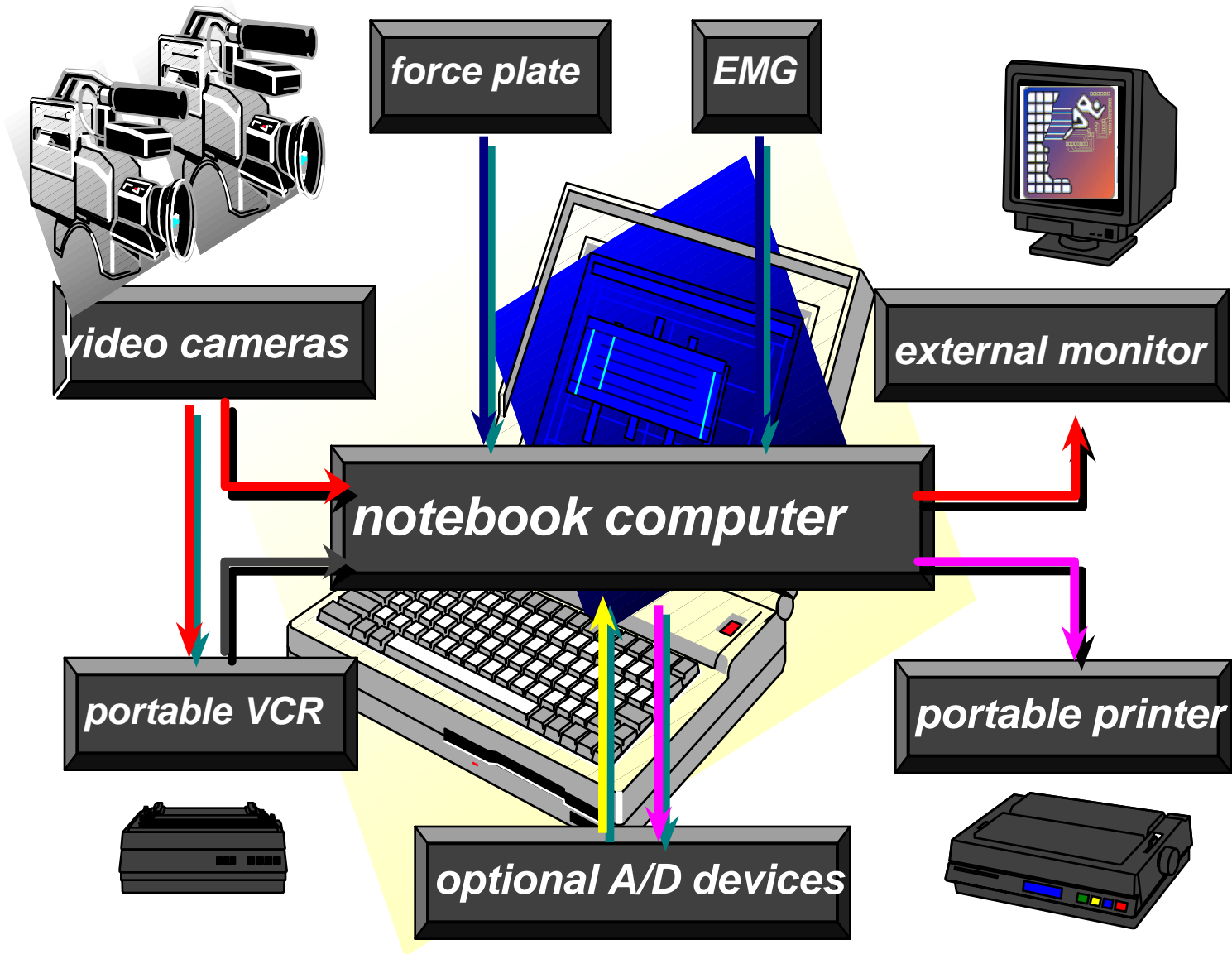
Medicine

Space

# ALL APPLICATIONS UTILIZED SIMILAR QUANTIFICATION TECHNIQUES



# ***Basic Components of Motion Analysis System***



# **Analysis of Performance Requires:**

**Video Recording**

**Digitizing the Data**

**Manual**

**Automatic**

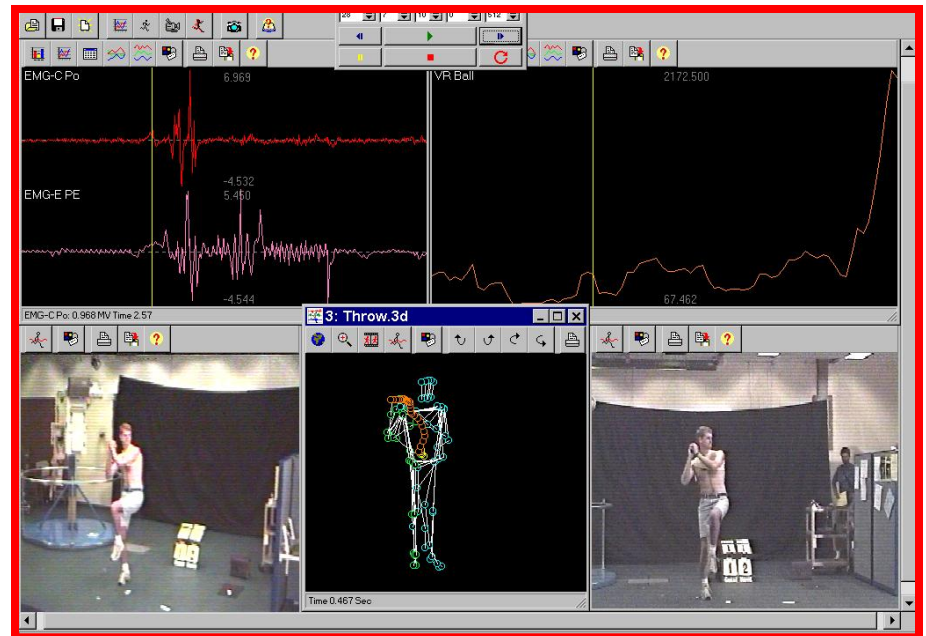
**Transformation of the Data**

**2D - Two Dimensional**

**3D - Three Dimensional**

# Hardware

- Main Computer System
- Workstations
- Capture Card
- Network
  - Intranet
  - Internet
    - Renderer
    - Presentations



# High Speed Camera at 240 Hz

GR-DVL9500U

LCD Monitor VHS Camcorder



# Video Capturing System



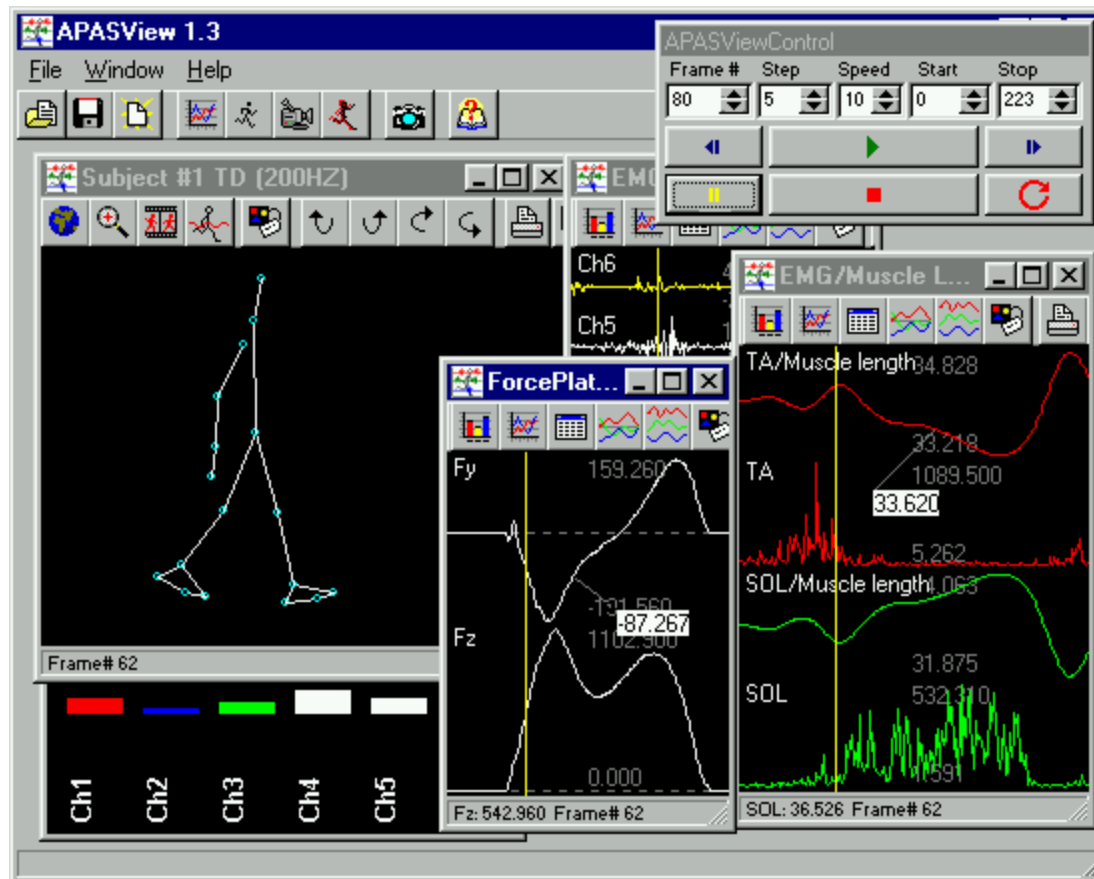
# Video Capturing Software Packages



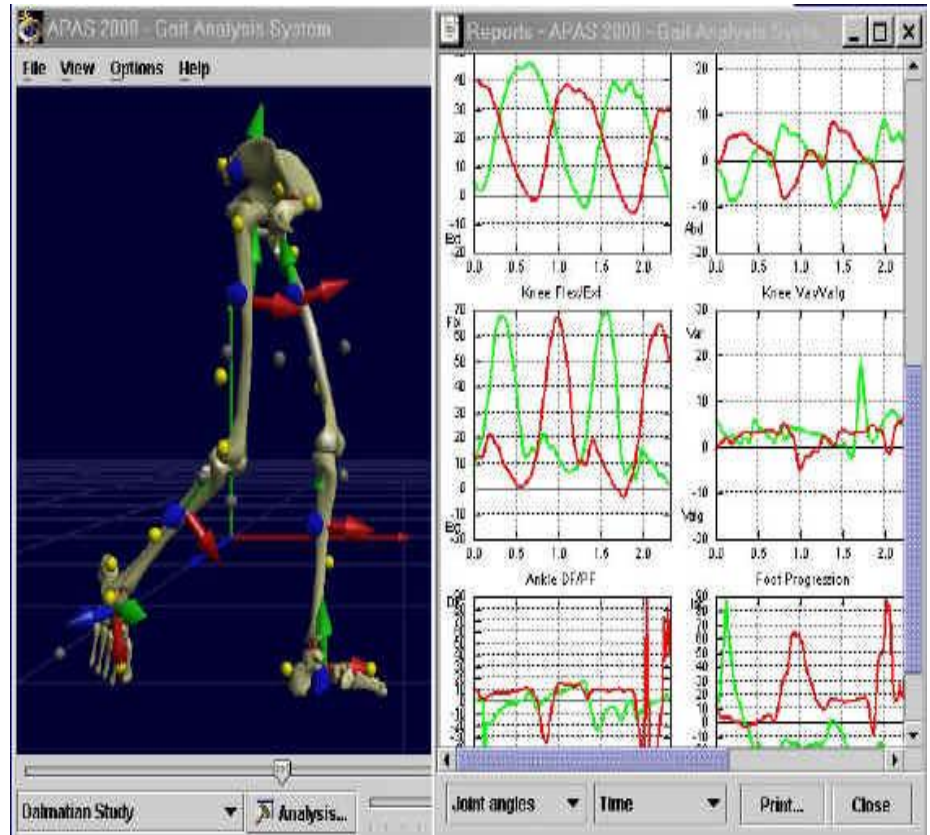
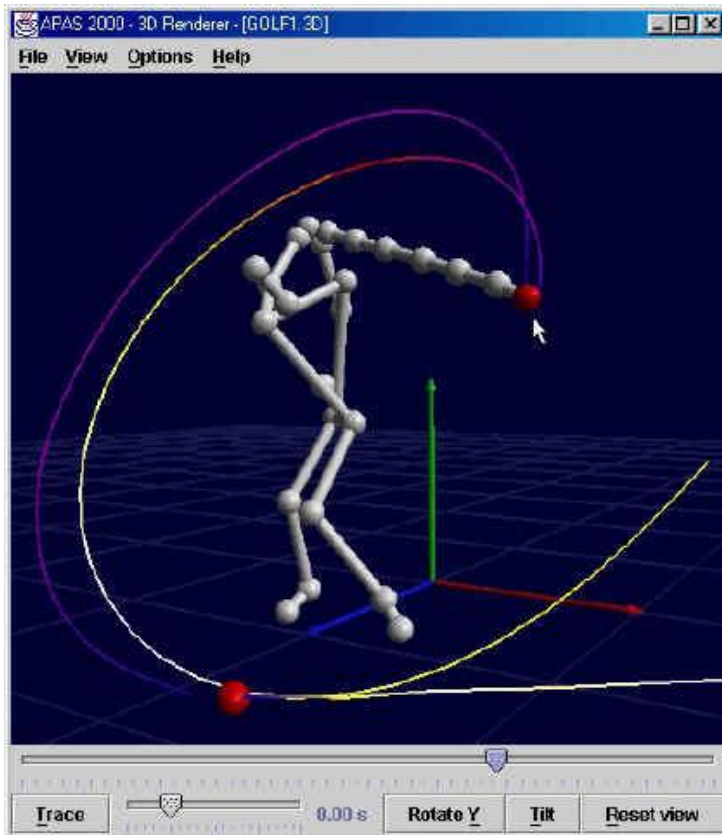
Microsoft HTML  
Document 5.0



# Display and Analysis

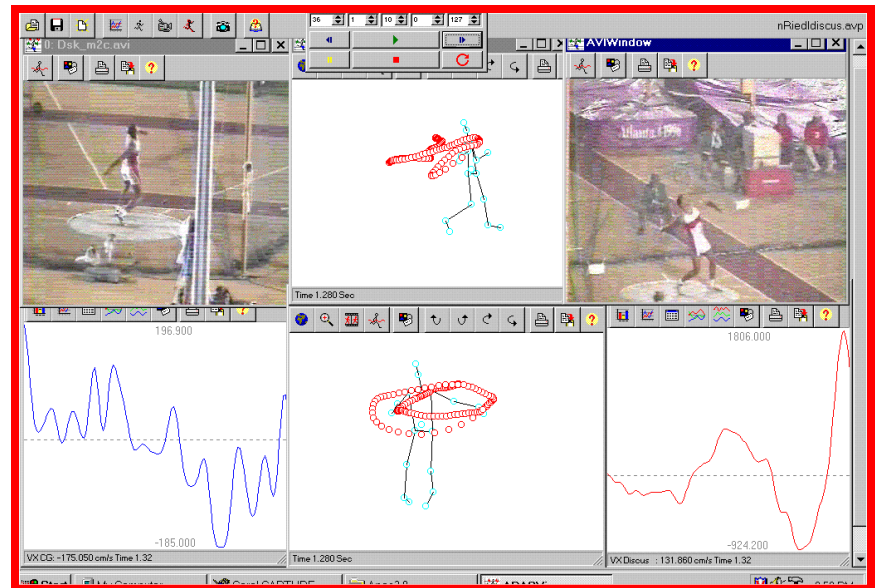


# Software Integration



# Software Integration

- Capturing
- Digitizing
  - Locally
  - Net Digitizing
- Transformation
- Filtering
- Kinematic Results Display
- Kinetic Results Display



## IN-SHOE Pressure Distribution During Running (3.3 m/s) (2 Types of Footwear / 22 Subjects)

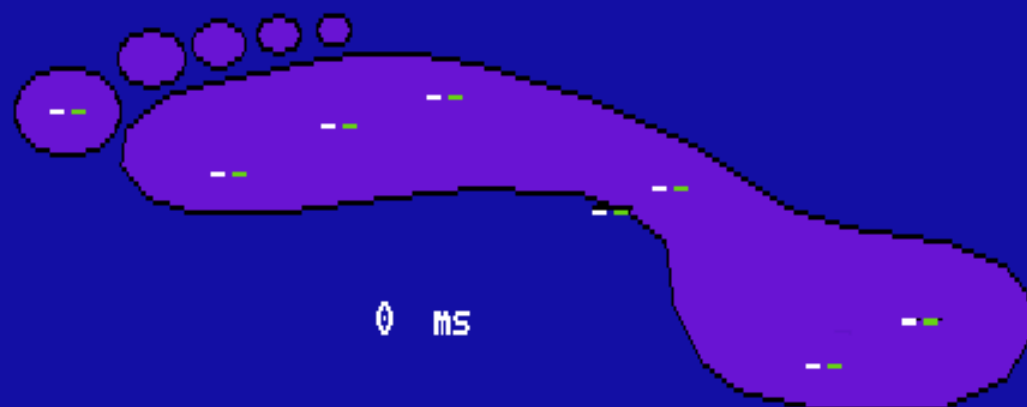
SHOE A

PACC = 7.8  
PRON = 9.3  
PVEL = 560

SHOE B

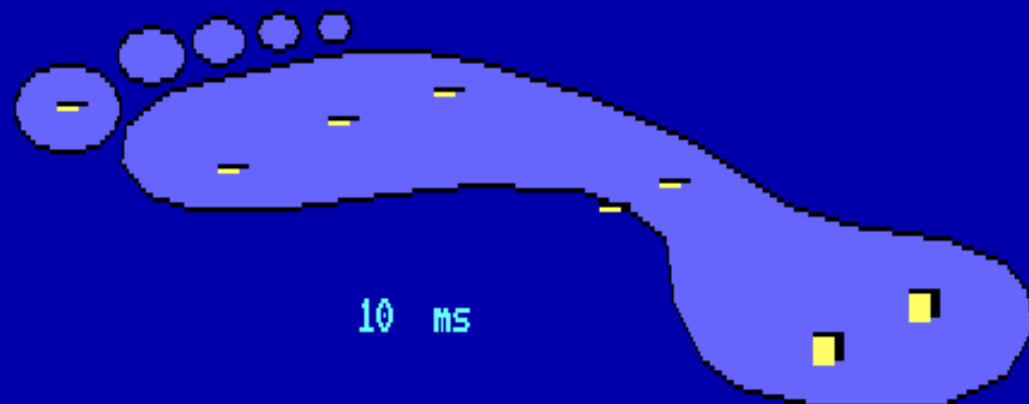
PACC = 6.3  
PRON = 12.2  
PVEL = 570

PP = 1020 kPa  
PP = 830 kPa

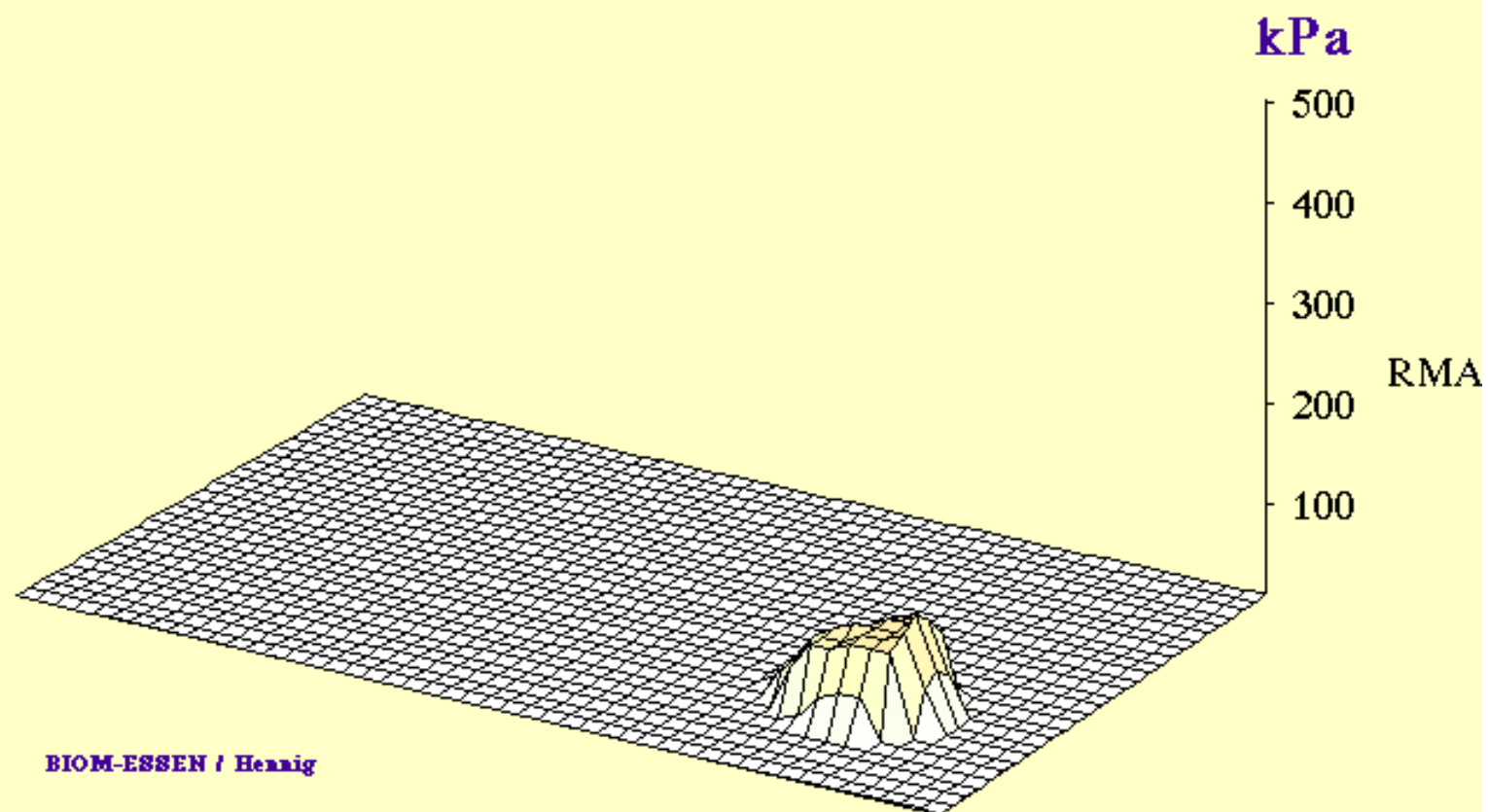


BIOM-ESSEN / Hennig

910 kPa

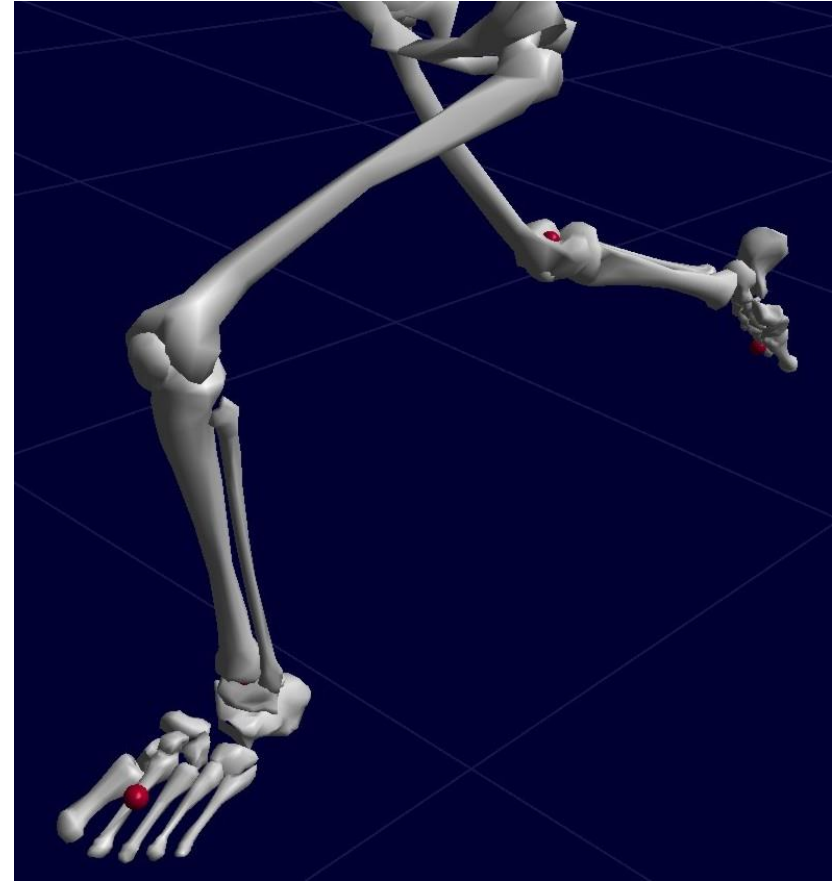
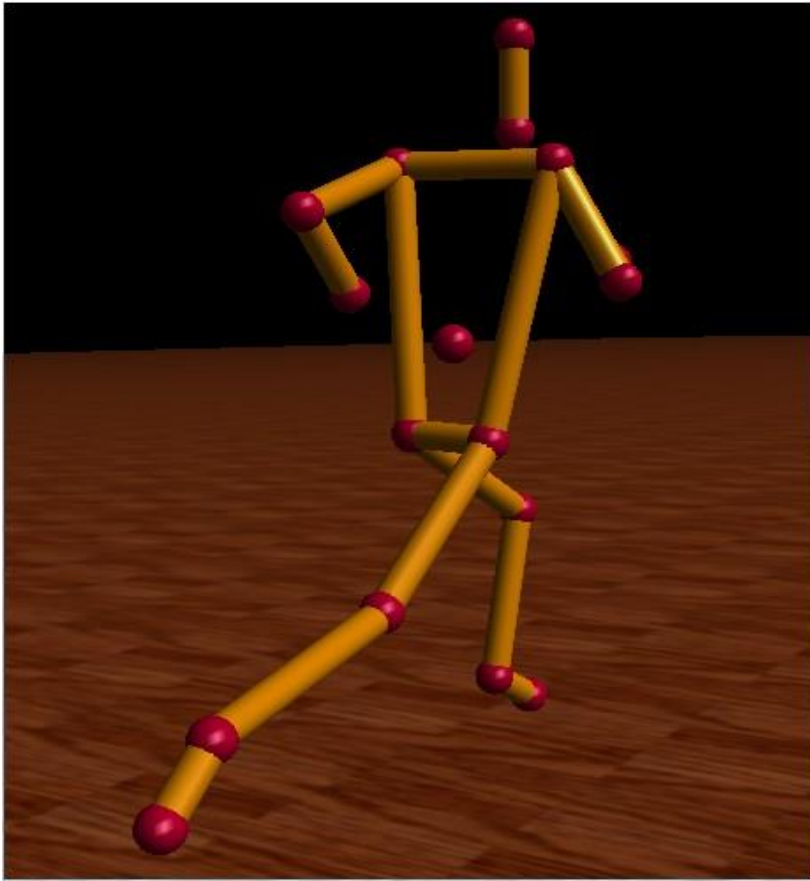


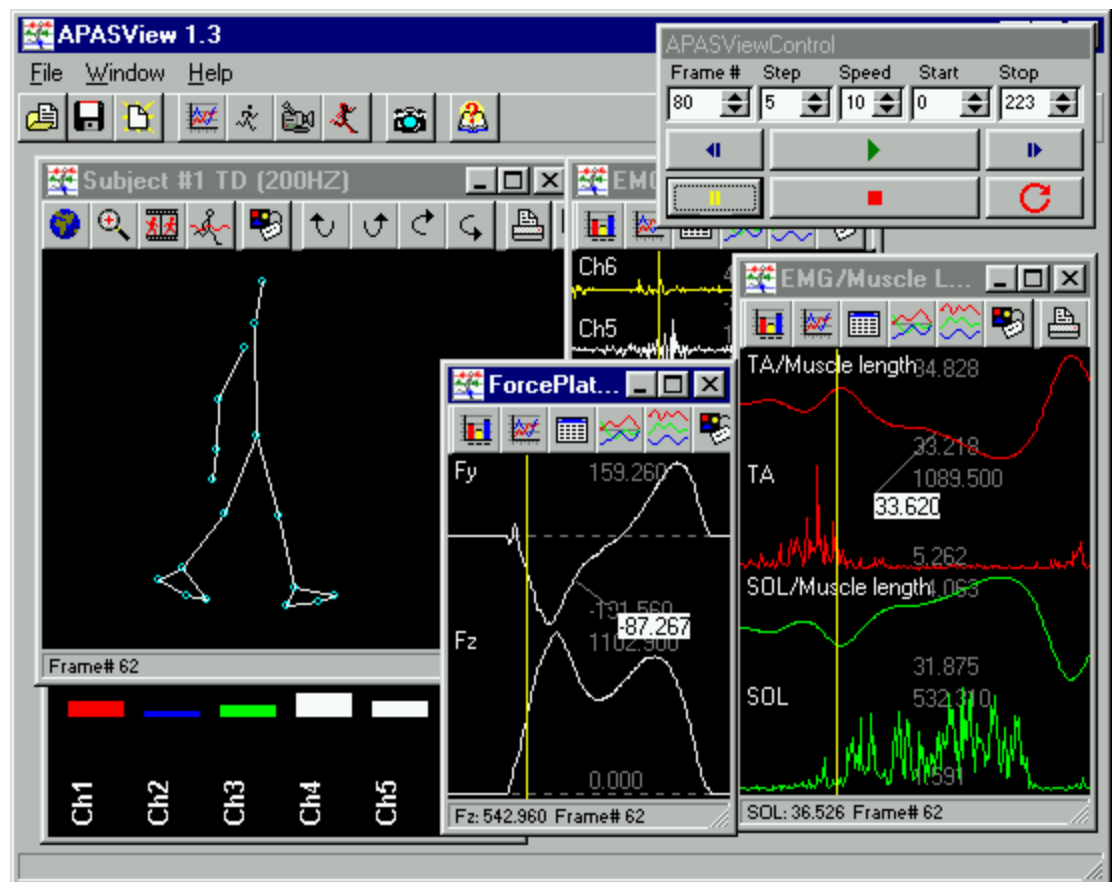
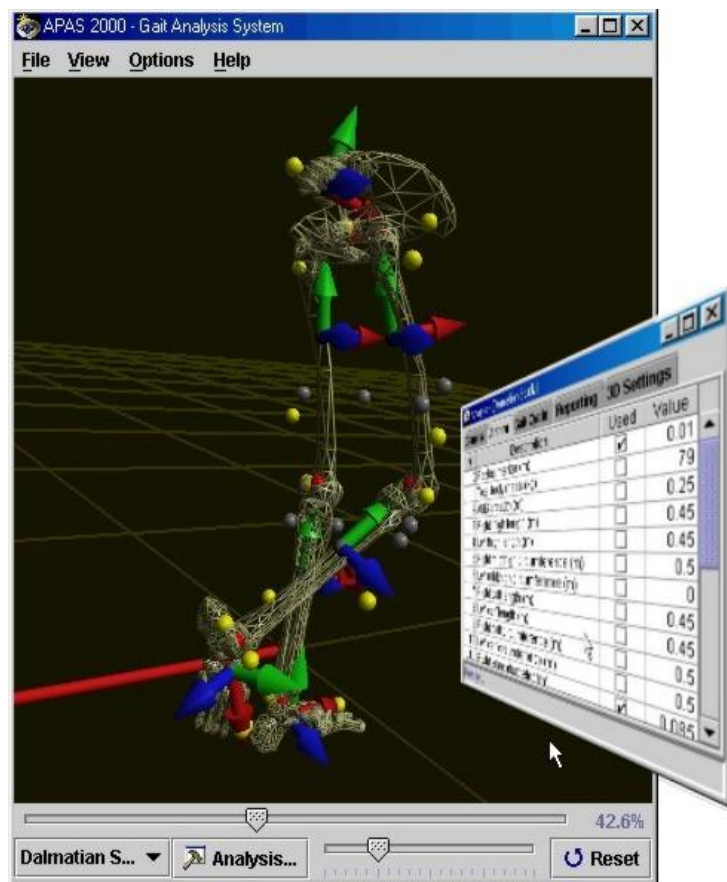




## PROVIDE SIMULTANEOUS INTEGRATION OF:

- Video Images,
- 3-D Stick Figures,
- Kinematic & Kinetic Data in graphic/tabular format,
- Analog information from force plate & EMG data





# APASView 1.3

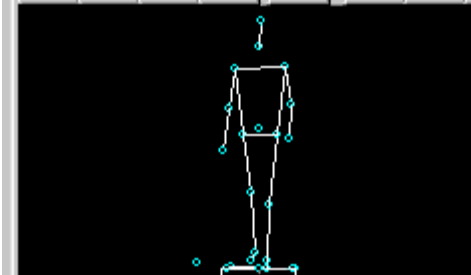
File Window Help



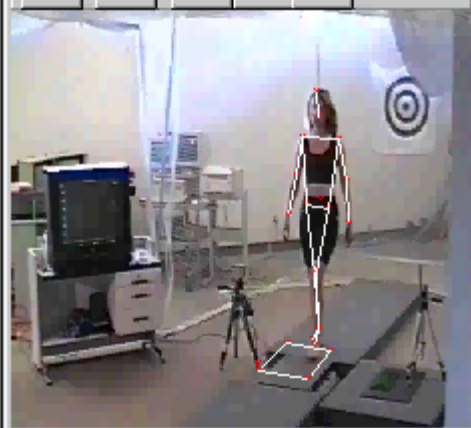
## 0: Rhtbr.3ld



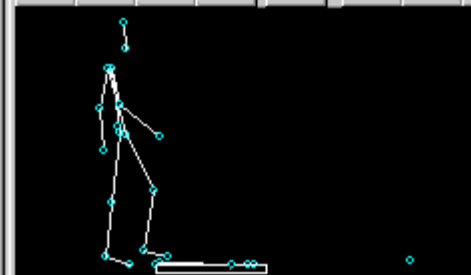
## 5: Apasview.3d



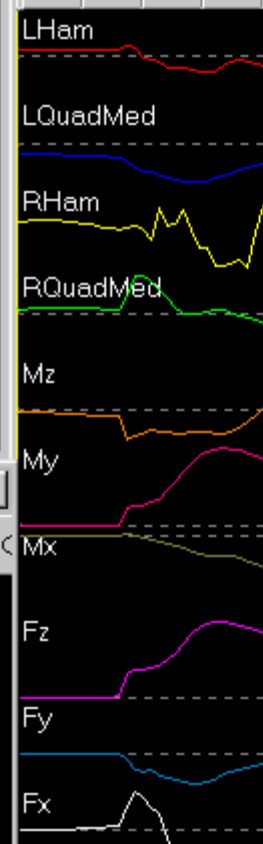
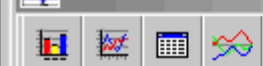
## AVIWindow



## 6: Apasview.3d



## 2: Gideon.ana



## APASViewControl

Frame Step Speed Start Stop

0 1 10 0 63



Step forward

pbw2.avp

DX L.KNEE -15.351

DX R.KNEE -55.553

-20.291

-65.234

DX R.KNEE : -64.747 in Time 0.00

3: Apasview...



DX L.ANKLE -23.899

-57.756

DX L.KNEE -15.351

-55.553

DX L.HIP -19.297

-61.897

DX R.HIP -18.800

-63.098

DX R.KNEE -20.291

-65.234

DX R.ANKLE -20.444

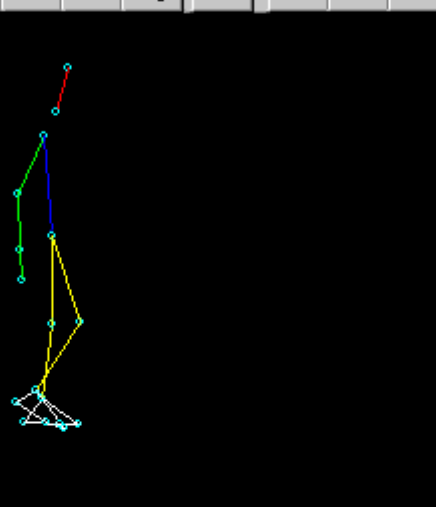
-67.766

DX R.FOOT -14.436

Step forward

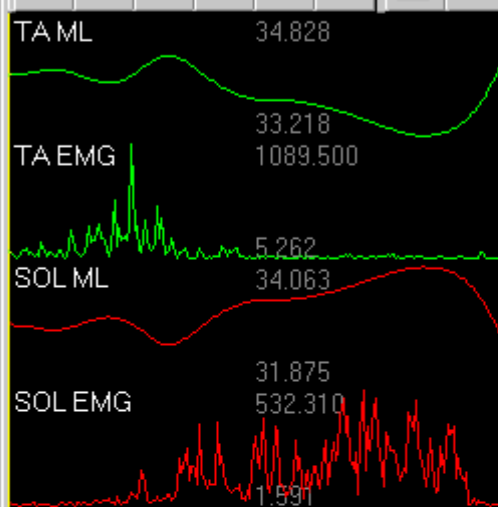


7: Mv2p0.txt



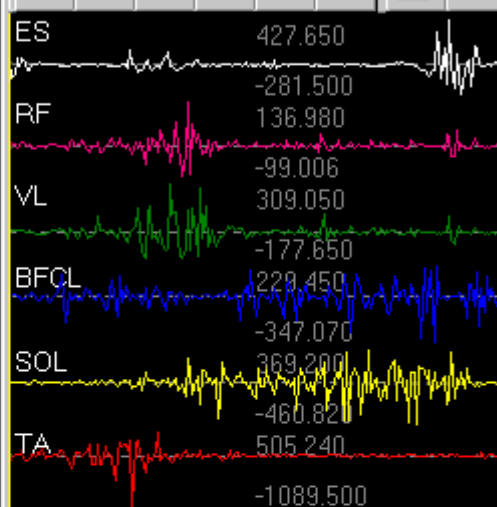
#0

Muscle Length



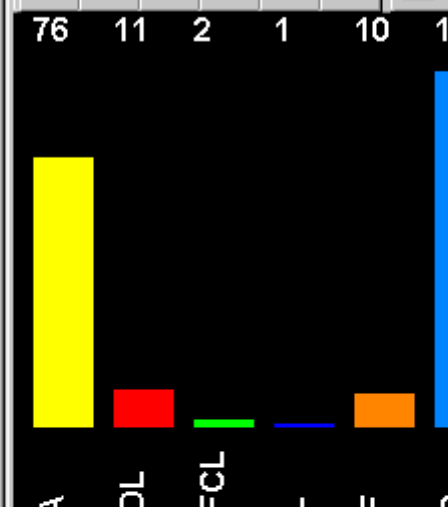
SOLE EMG: 9.428 Frame#0

Raw EMG

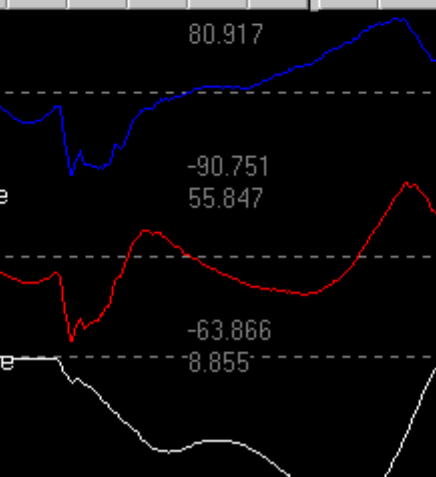


TA: 43.370 Frame#0

APASViewControl



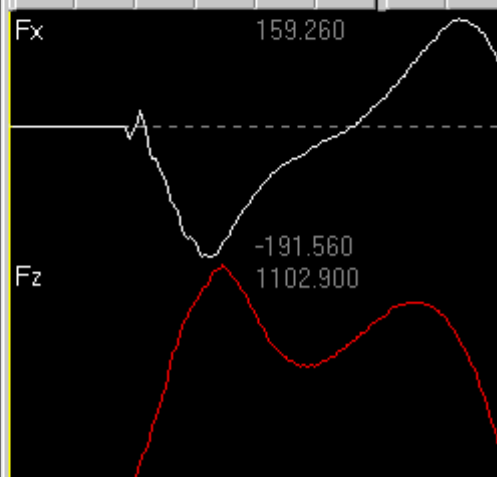
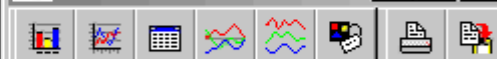
6: Moments.3



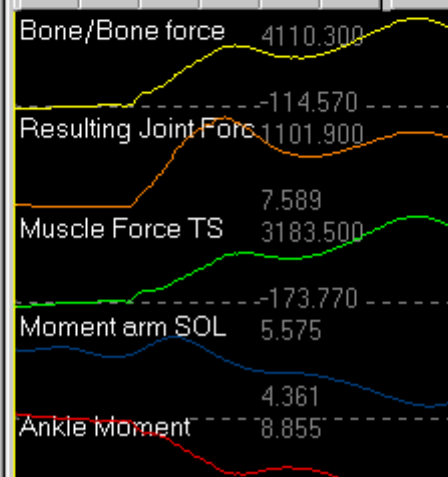
Muscle Length

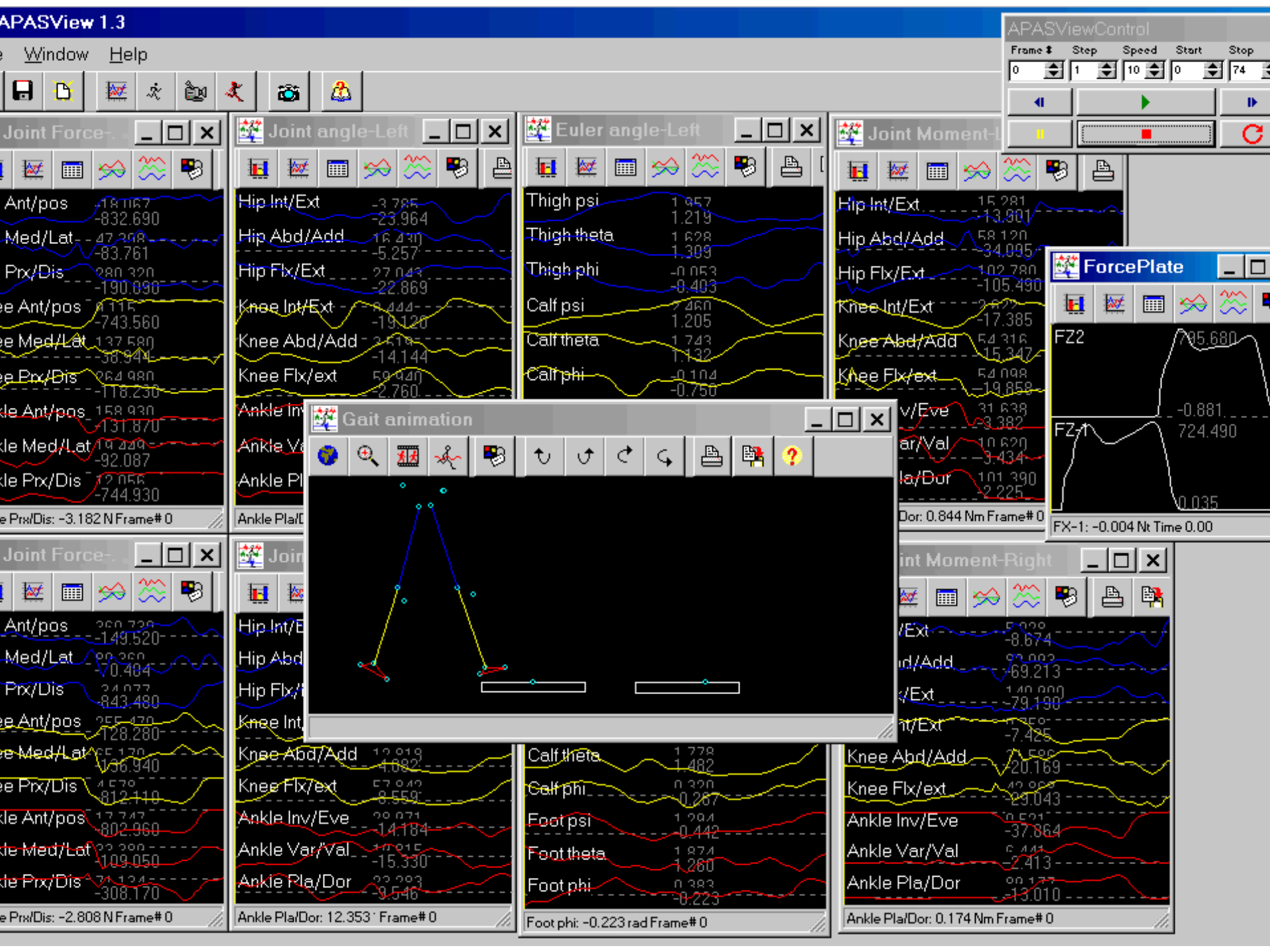


Forceplate

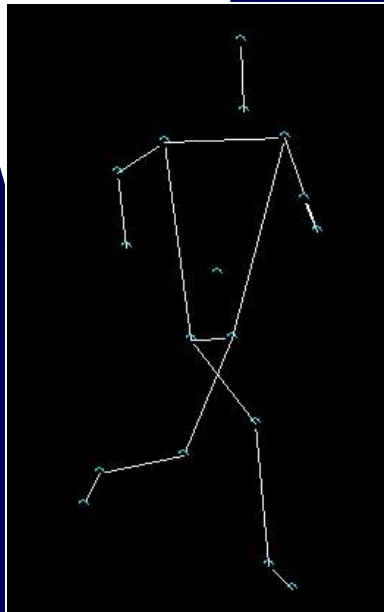


Bone On Bone Forces

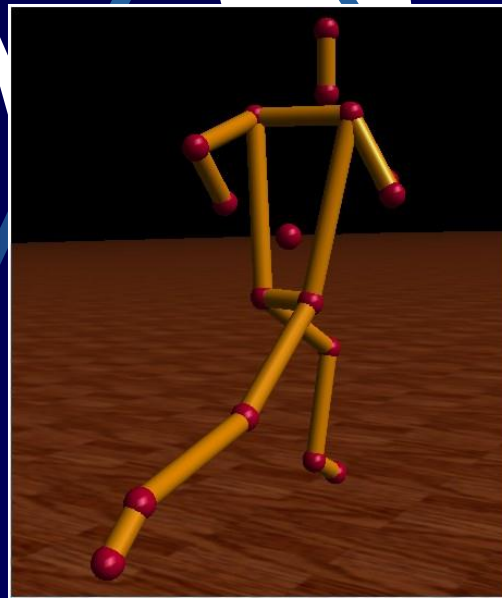




# Real-time rendering



Traditional stick figure

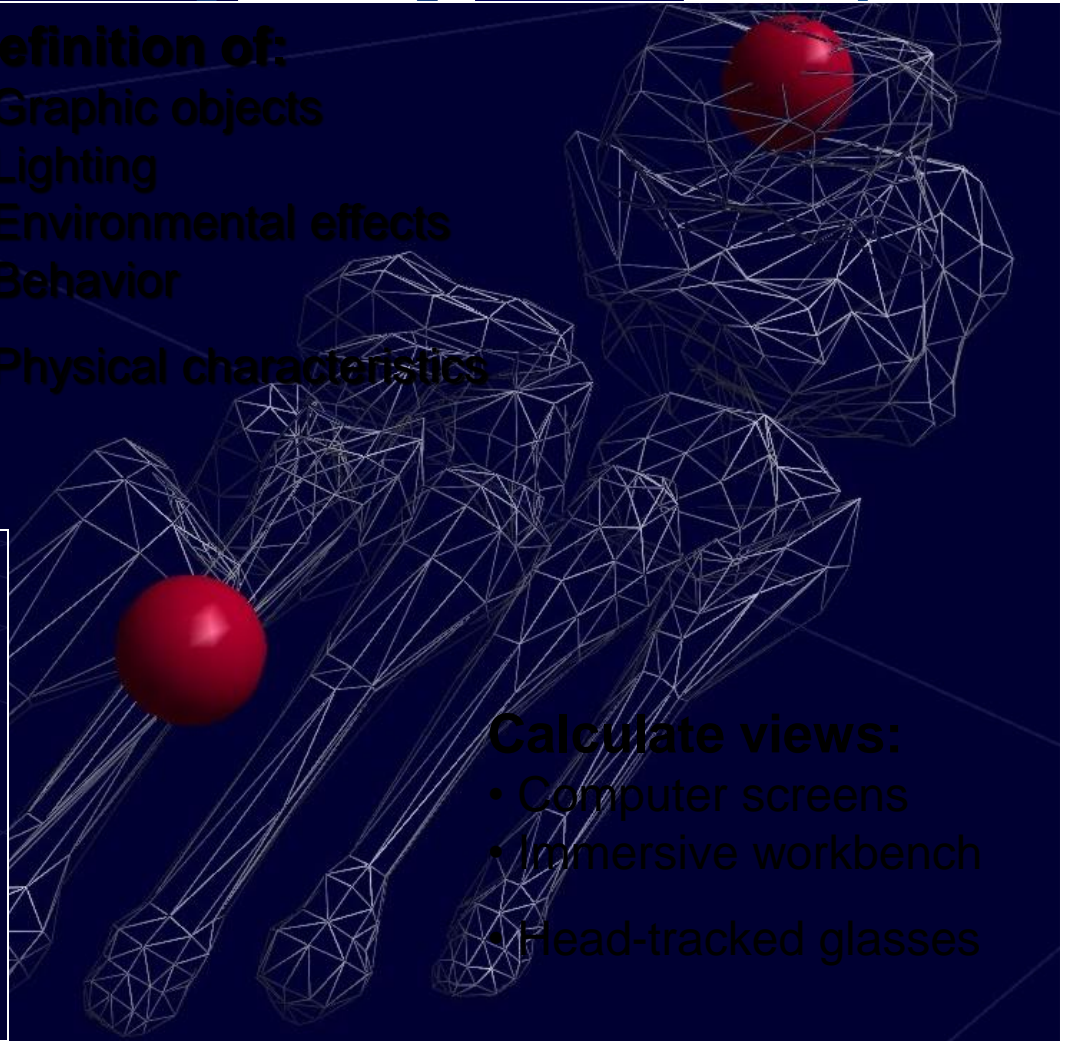
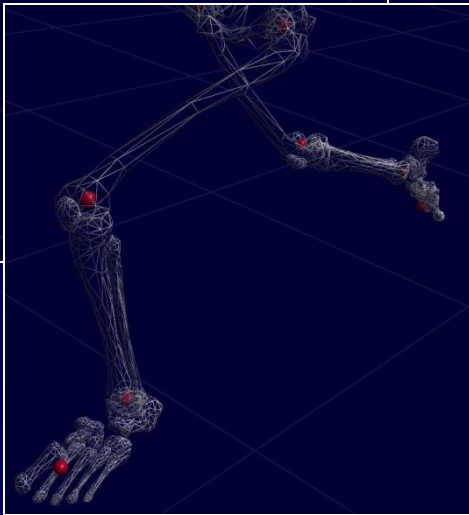
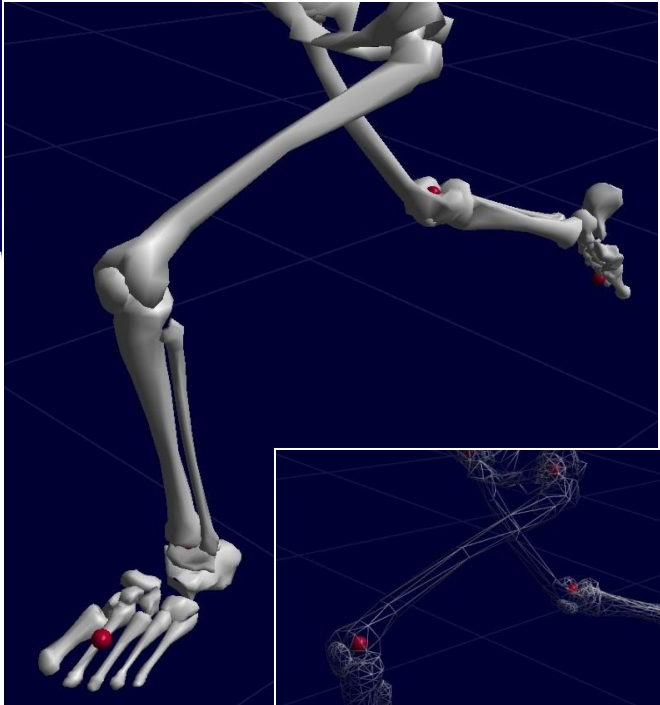


Real-time rendering

# What is Rendering anyway?

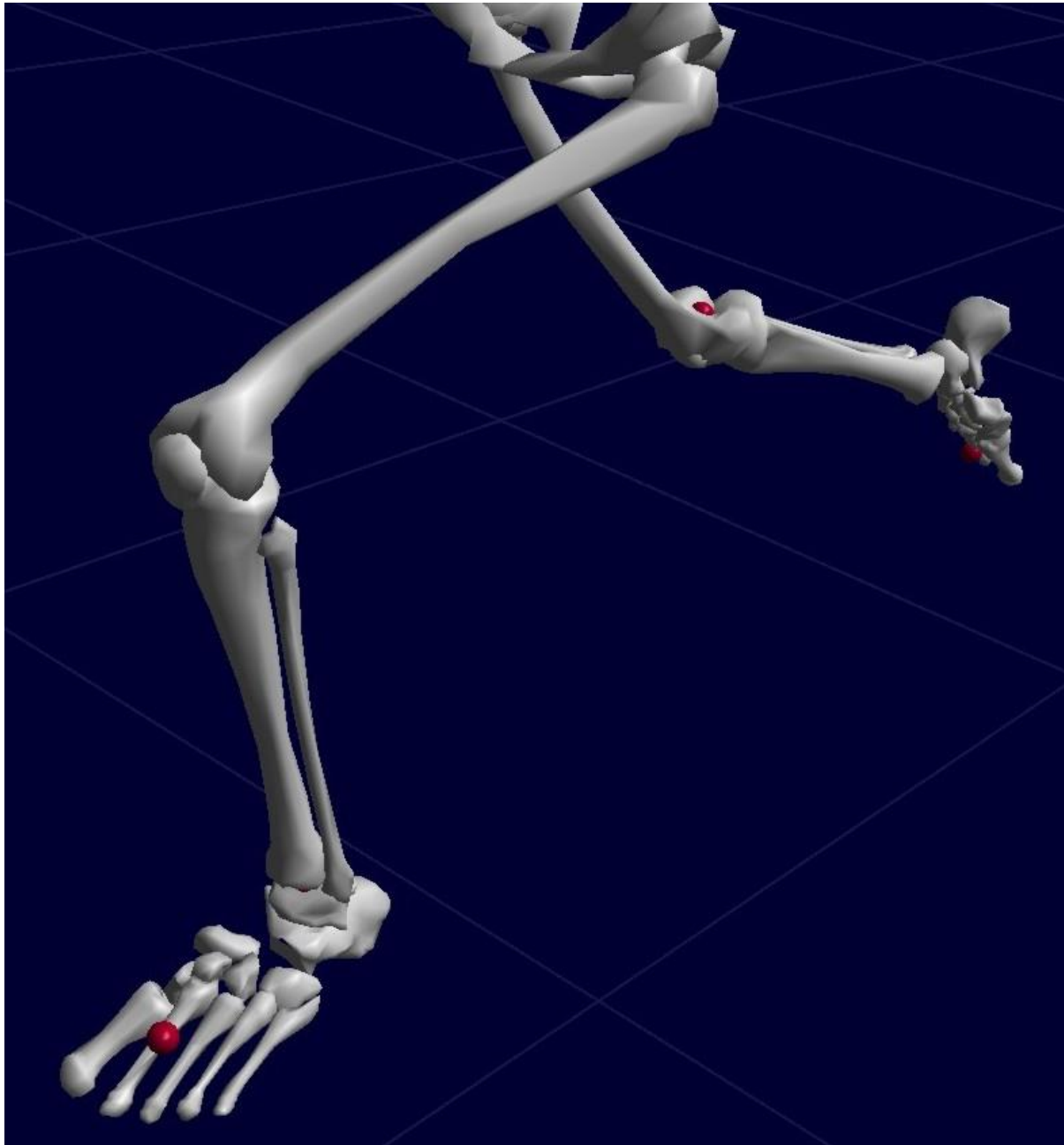
## Definition of:

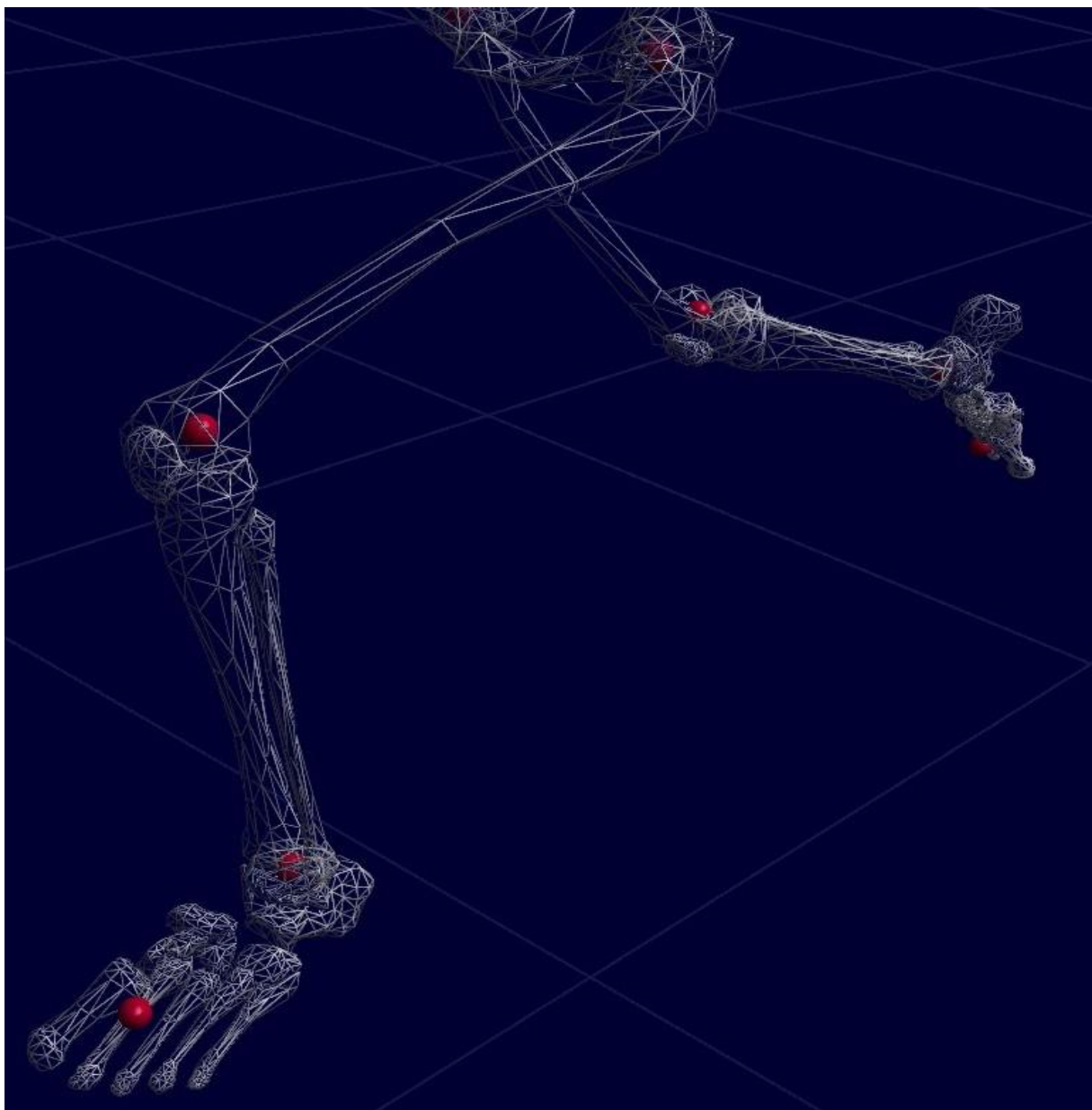
- Graphic objects
- Lighting
- Environmental effects
- Behavior
- Physical characteristics



## Calculate views:

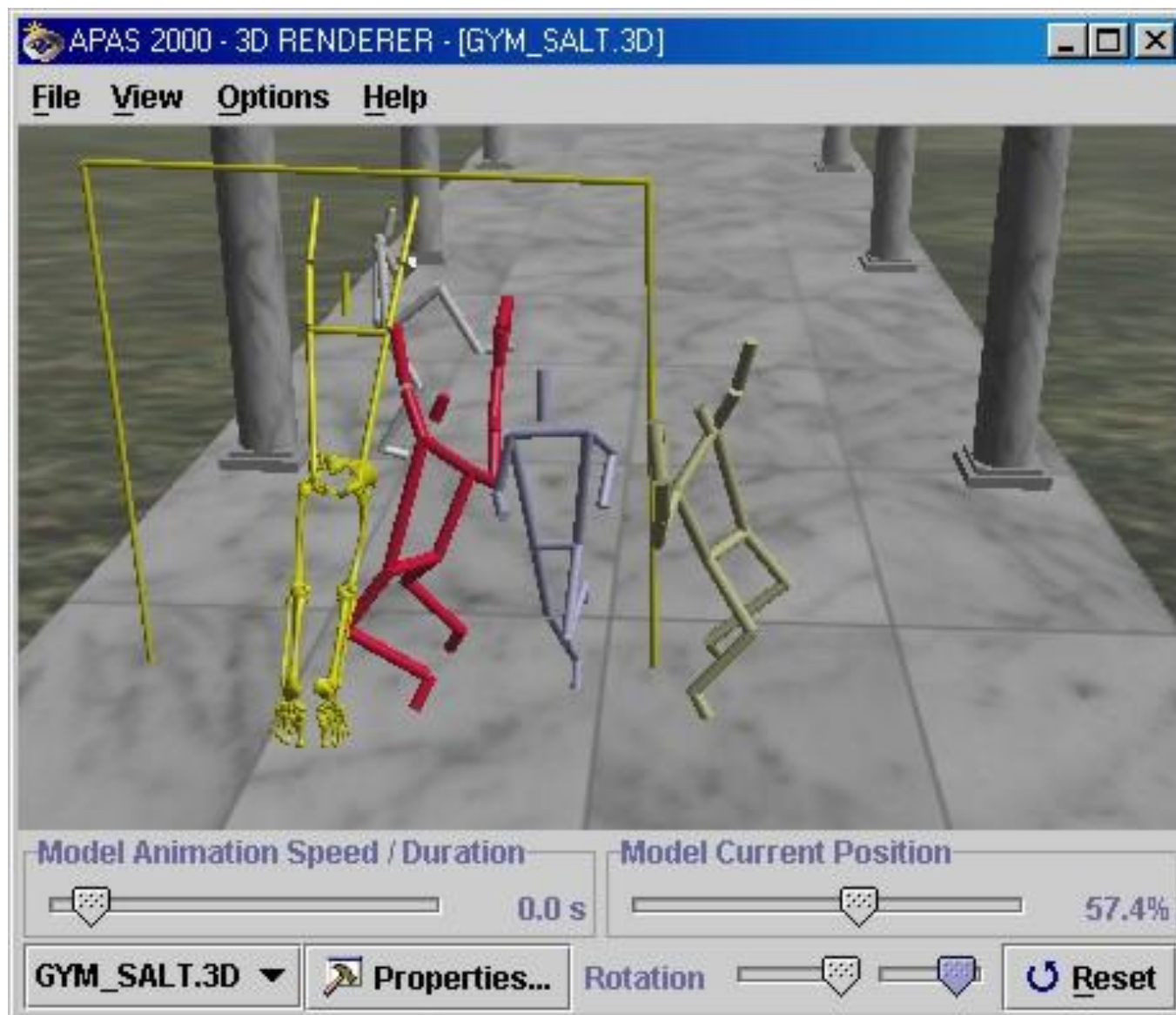
- Computer screens
- Immersive workbench
- Head-tracked glasses





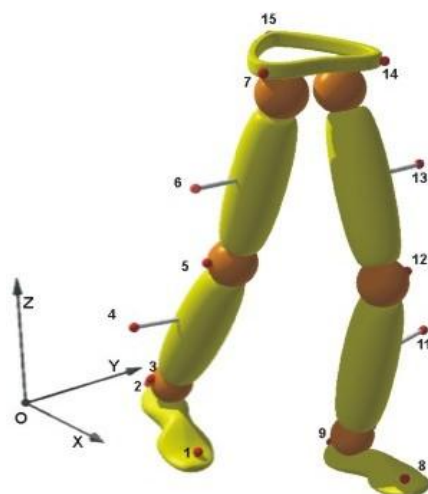


Video Clip

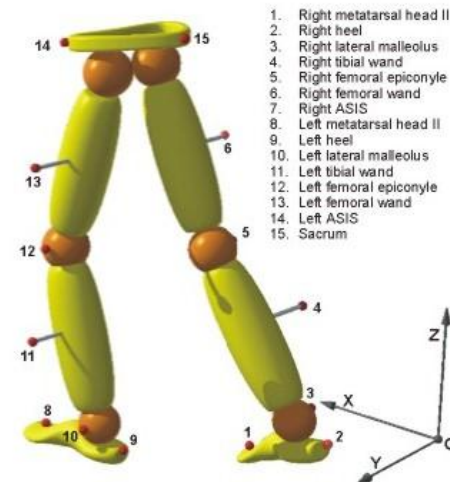
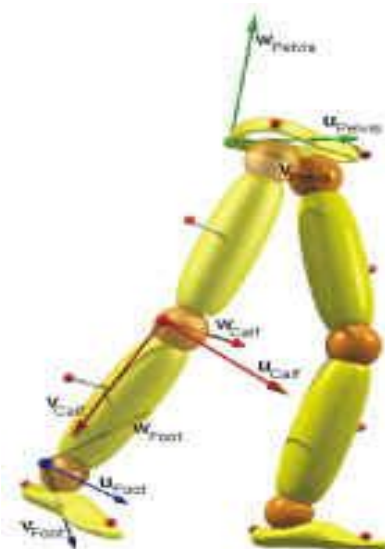




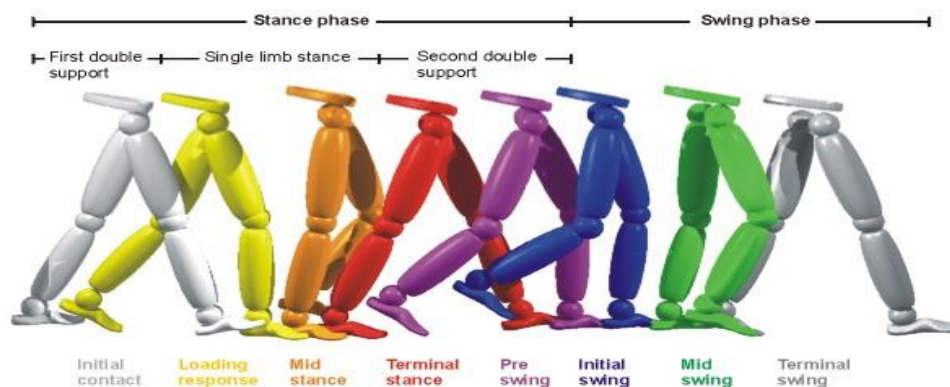
# Gait Analysis with Markers Sets [sungait.htm](http://sungait.htm)

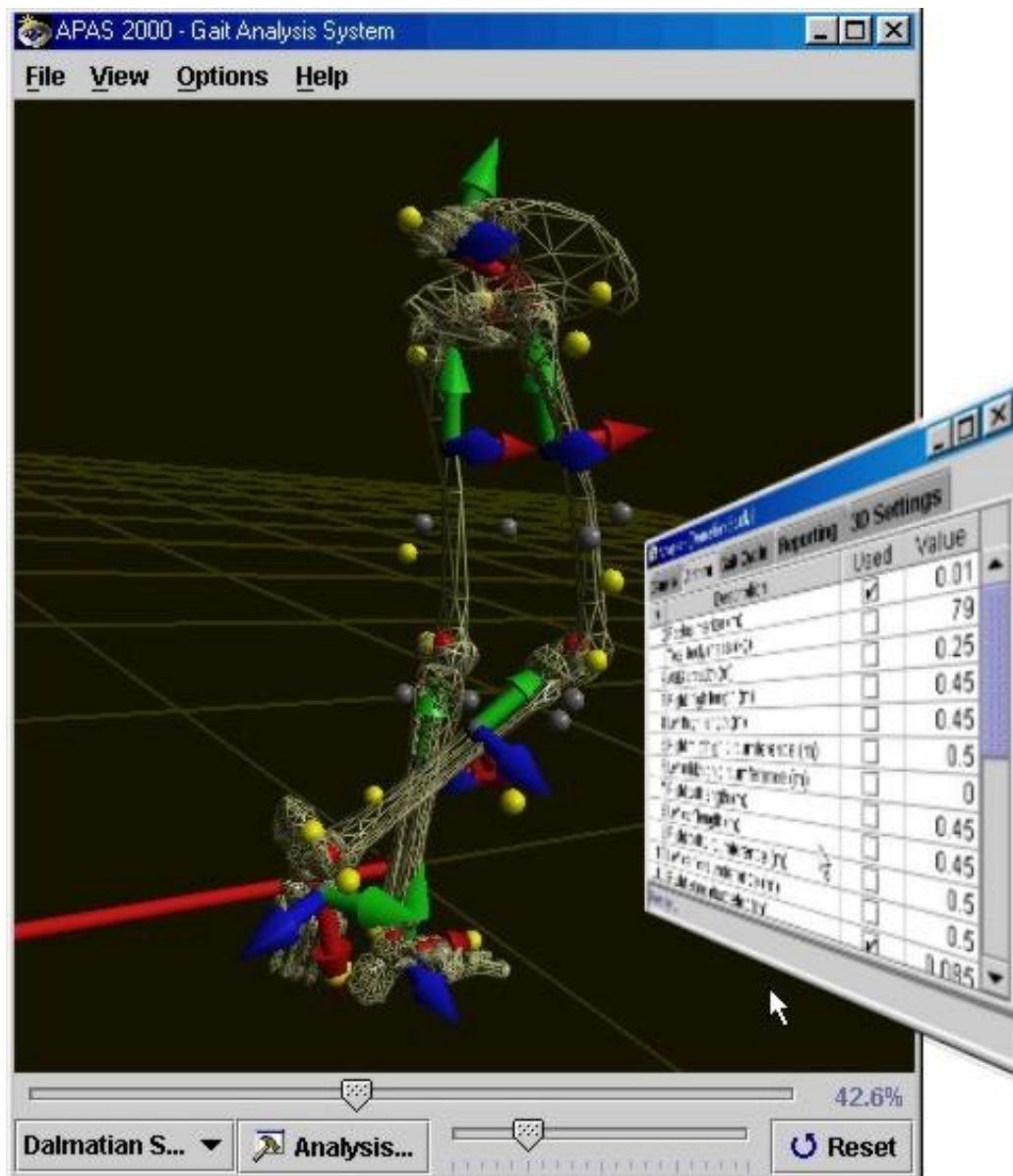
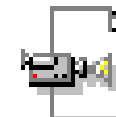


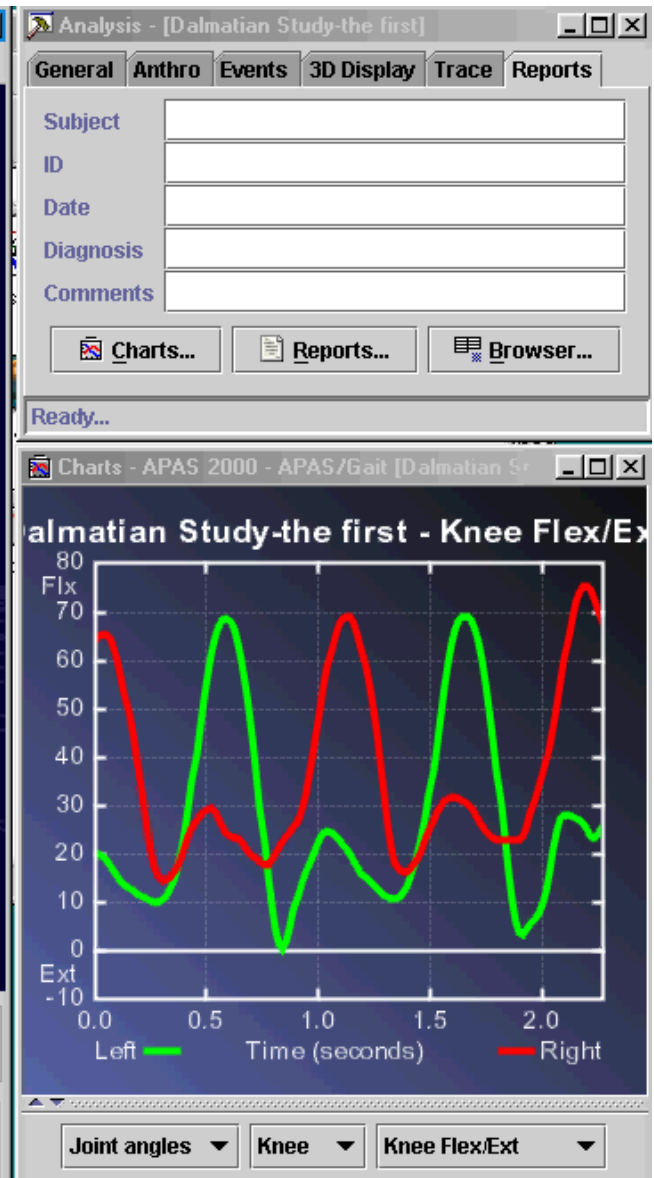
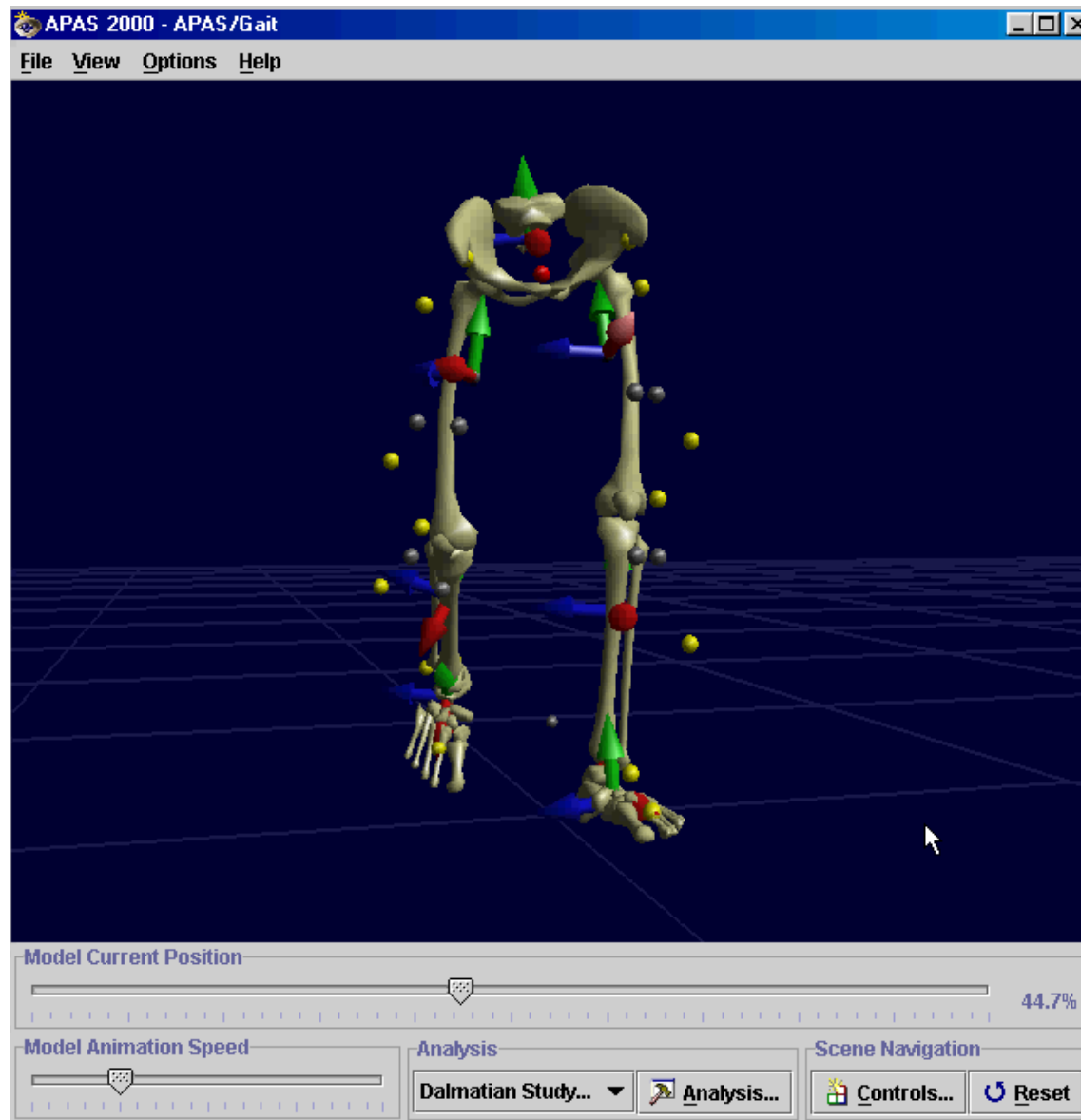
(A) Anterior View



(B) Posterior View







# The Future – The Virtual ISBS

- Virtual Biomechanic Desk

- Locate and download your favorite Biomechanical Data from one convenient, easy-to-use interface.

- Software that allows users to share Biomechanical libraries with each other no matter where they are located. Virtual Biomechanics provides a search capability for videos, 3D/2D Files capability for users to communicate in forums of like interest.

- Each Biomechanist is a download/upload source

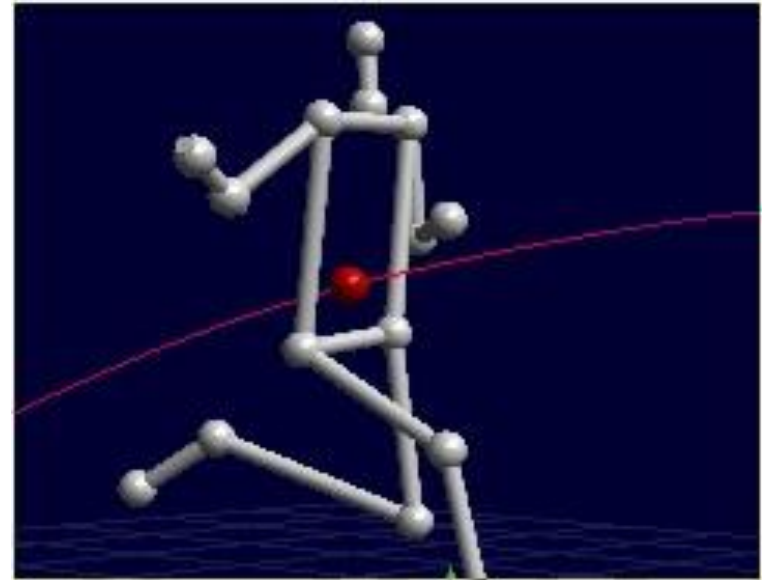
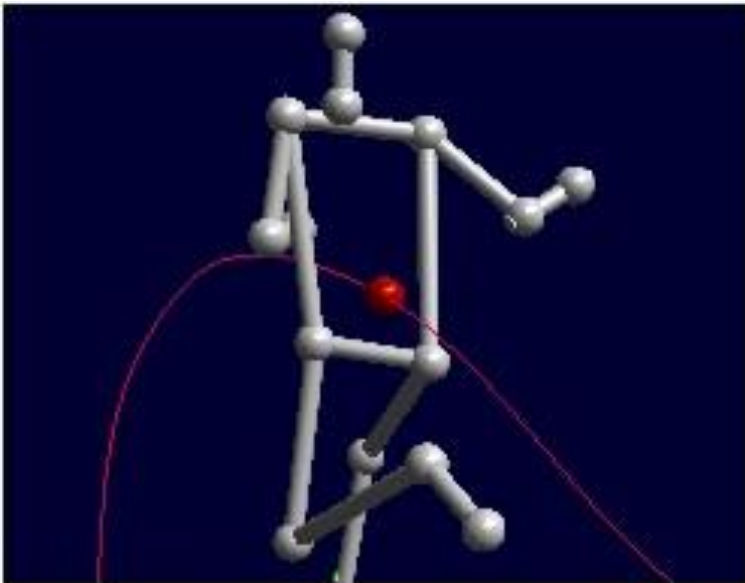
- Each User Computer, when it is on, it becomes a shared directory

- For more information: <http://www.arielnet.com>

# Virtual Biomechanics



Default.htm



# The Future

- A user records and stores Video file in a specific folder on his or her hard disk
- A central directory maintained by Biomechanics.com keeps track of which users are logged on, cataloging by title and researcher/biomechanist the activity in each user's special folder
- A user searches through the Biomechanics.com directory for a desired activity or sports. Once the activity is downloaded it can be used for further analysis or observation. This file can also be sent to another person as e-mail or attachment
- Any user folder can be shared with the rest of the World
- Biomechanics.com monitor and publish the catalogue of activities and sports world wide

# e-Golf

Reports - APAS 2000 - APAS/Gait [Dalmatian Study]

## E-Golf Progress Report - John Doe

### Trial Information

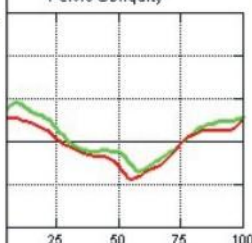
Description: Dalmatian Study  
File: GAITDEM01.3D  
Subject: Rudolf J.C. Buijs  
ID: 166161  
Date: April 15, 2000  
Diagnosis: [normal]  
Comments: APAS/Gait demo

### Gait Cycle Parameters

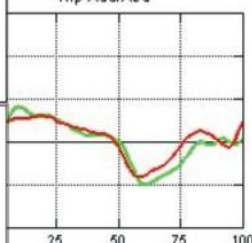
	Left	Right
Loading Response (%)	11.11	9.46
Single Stance (%)	43.05	37.83
Unloading Response (%)	8.33	10.81
Swing (%)	37.5	41.89
Stride Duration (s)	1.23	1.23
Step Duration (s)	0.65	0.65
Cadence (Steps/min)	97.29	97.29



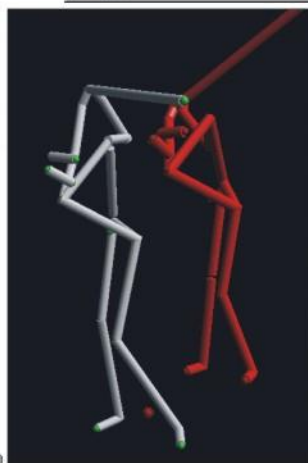
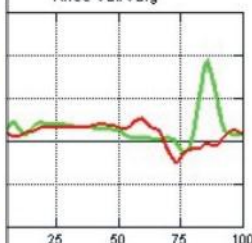
Pelvic Obliquity



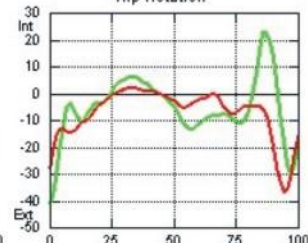
Hip Add/Abd



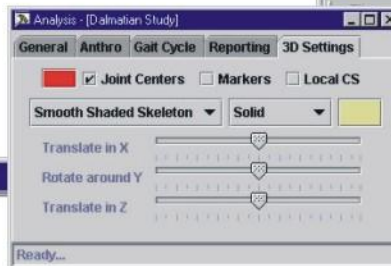
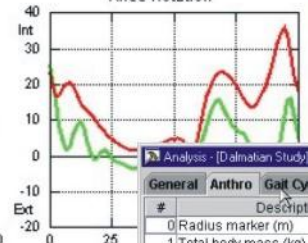
Knee Var/Valg



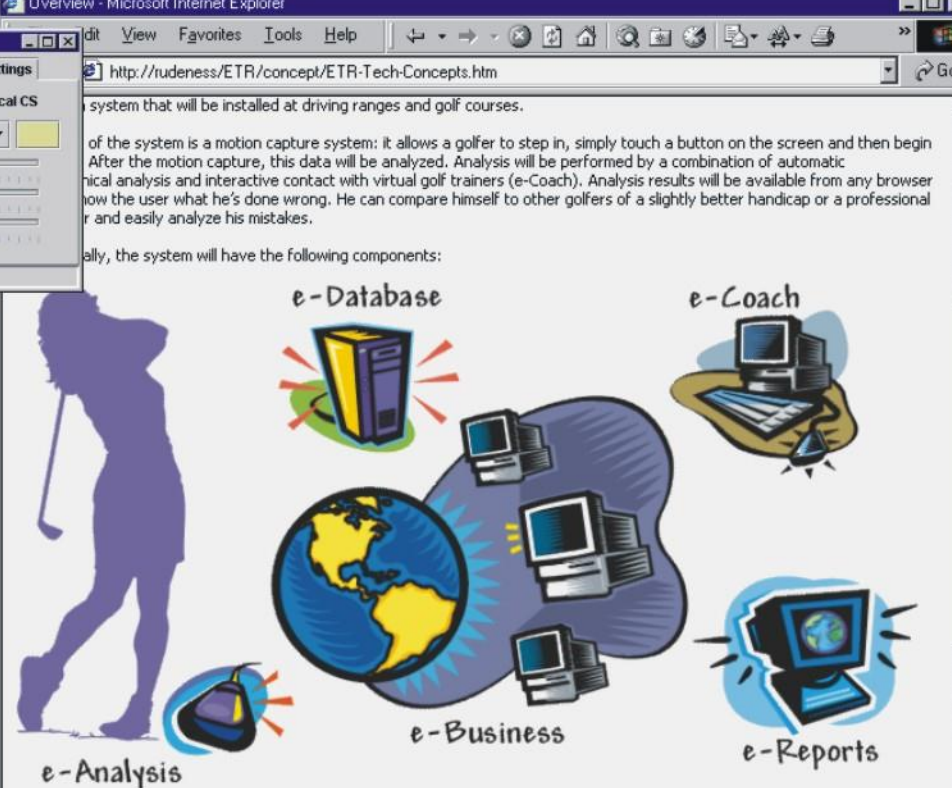
Hip Rotation



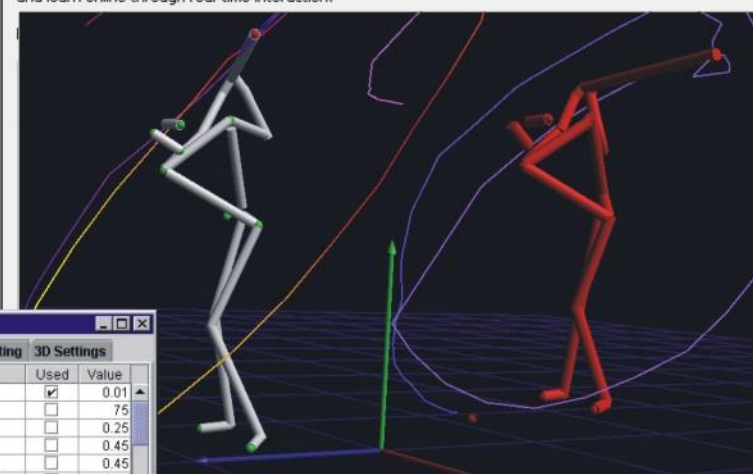
Knee Rotation



#	Description	Used	Value
0	Radius marker (m)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0.01
1	Total body mass (kg)	<input type="checkbox"/>	75
2	ASIS breadth (m)	<input type="checkbox"/>	0.25
3	Right thigh length (m)	<input type="checkbox"/>	0.45
4	Left thigh length (m)	<input type="checkbox"/>	0.45
5	Right midthigh circumference (m)	<input type="checkbox"/>	0.5
6	Left midthigh circumference (m)	<input type="checkbox"/>	0.5
7	Right calf length (m)	<input type="checkbox"/>	0.45
8	Left calf length (m)	<input type="checkbox"/>	0.45



The e-Golf Reports (or e-Reports) will be one of the most important technical factors of the system. With these reports, users should be able to understand their mistakes. Users will be able to improve their skills by interacting with e-Coaches, keeping records of progress, get on-line update recommendations for training, design training programs, obtain third party intervention, track progress and learn online through real-time interaction.



Local intranet

# THANK YOU

